

Structure of Matter The Solid State

WS 2013/14

Lectures (Tuesday & Friday)

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Last time:

Band structure cont'd, semiconductors

Today:

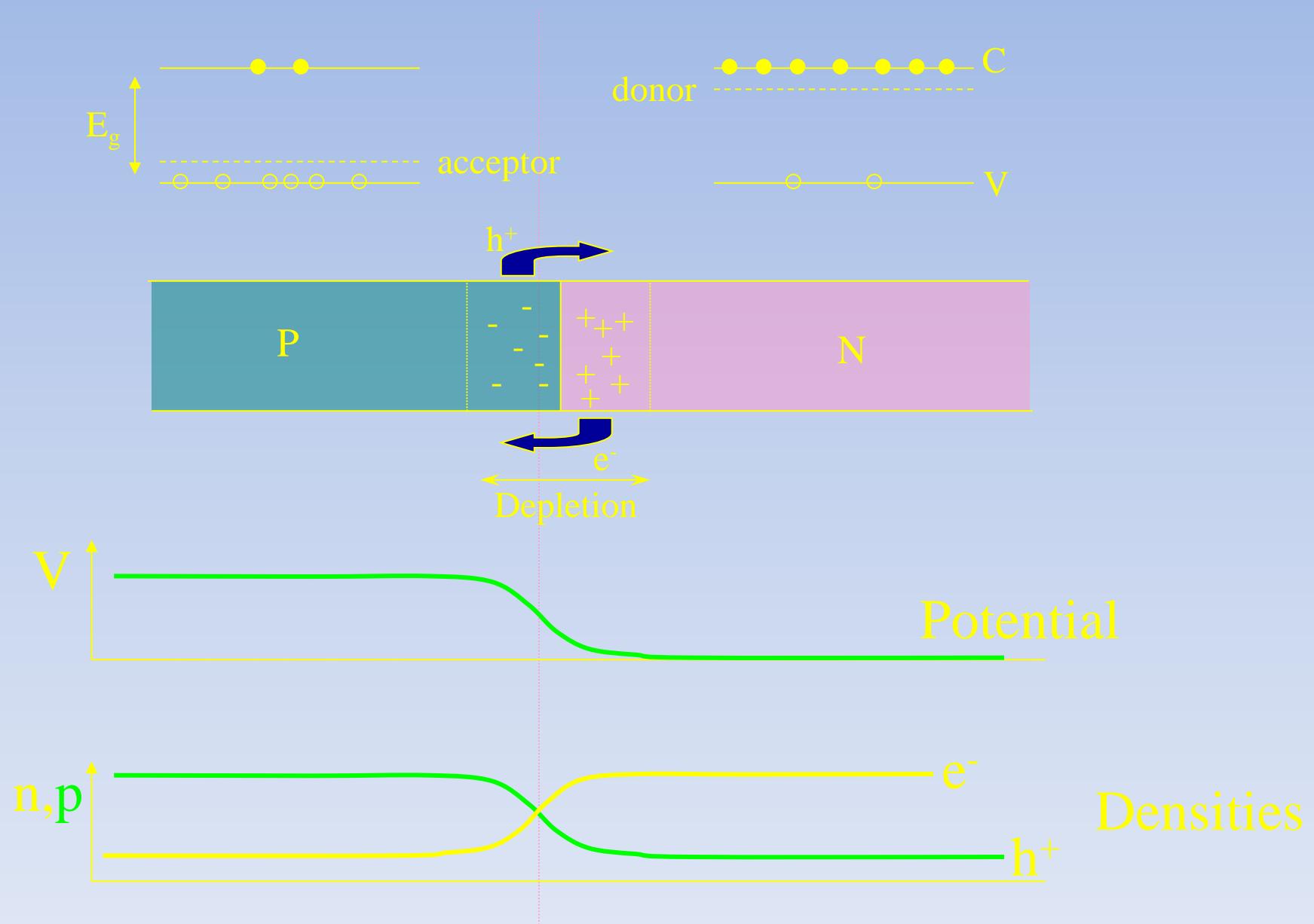
Semiconductor devices

Superconductivity

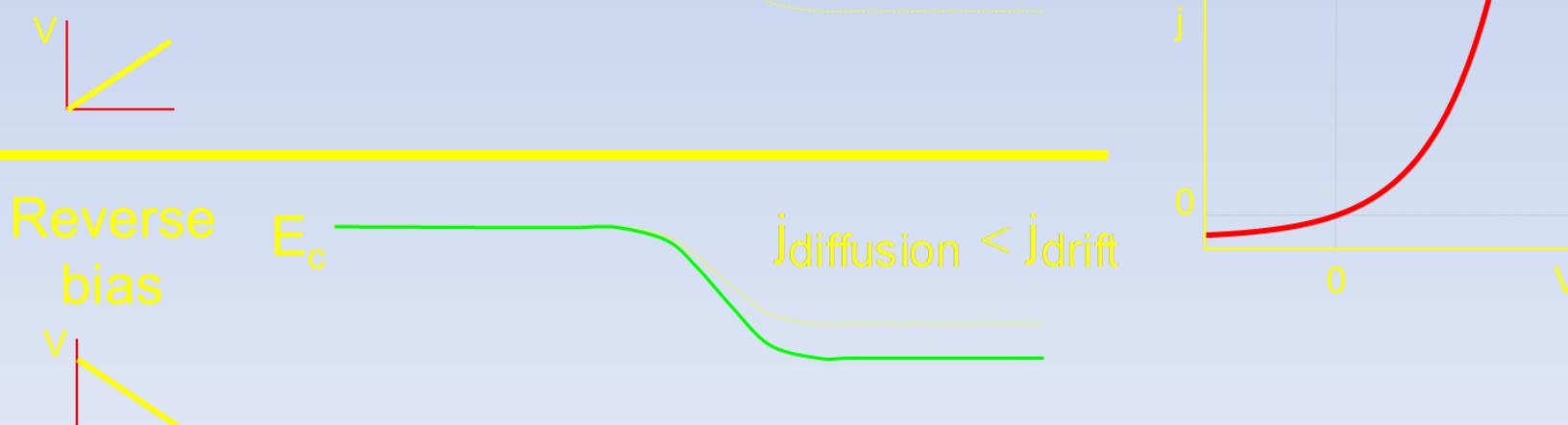
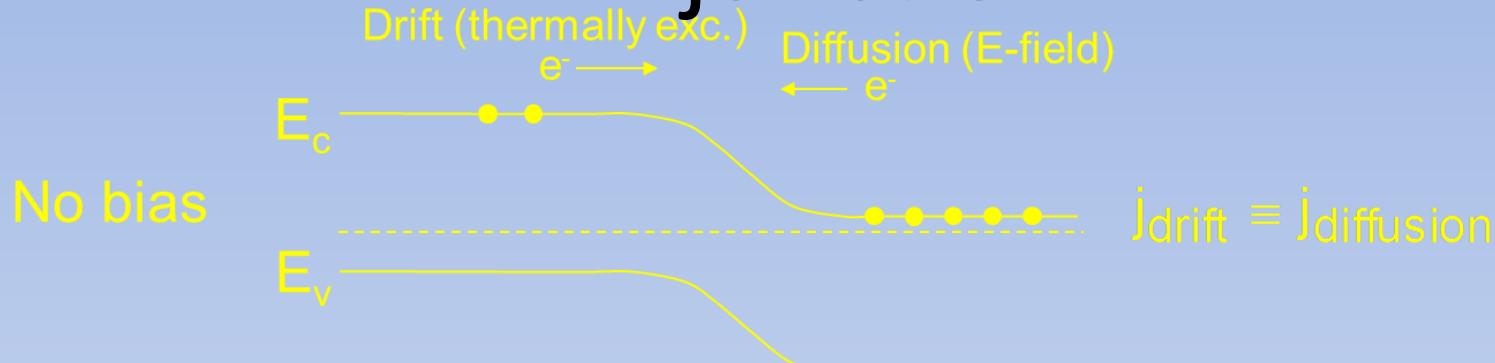
Heterogeneous semiconductors, devices

- PN junction
- Transistor
- Lasers
- Heterostructure & MOSFET 2DEG
- Integer & Fractional Quantum Hall effect

P-N Junction



PN junction

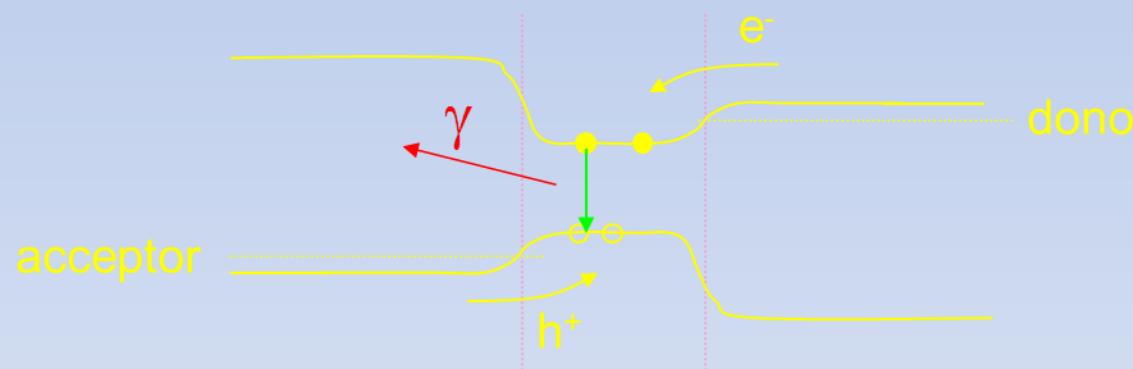


Other heterogeneous S.C.

NPN junction (bipolar transistor), JFET transistors



LED and Semiconductor laser

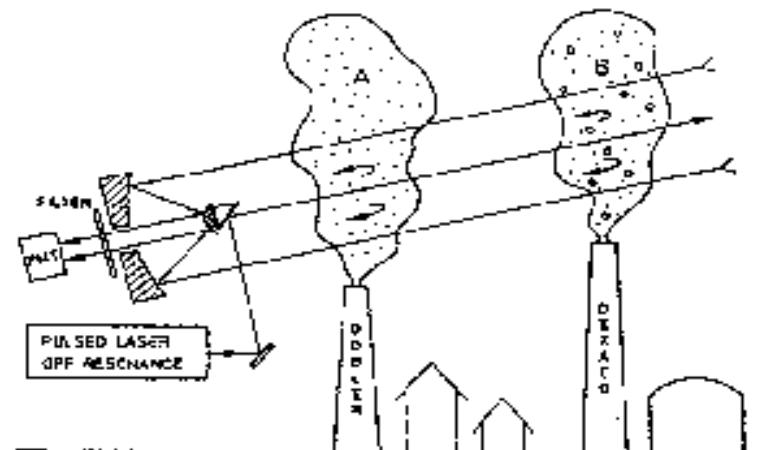
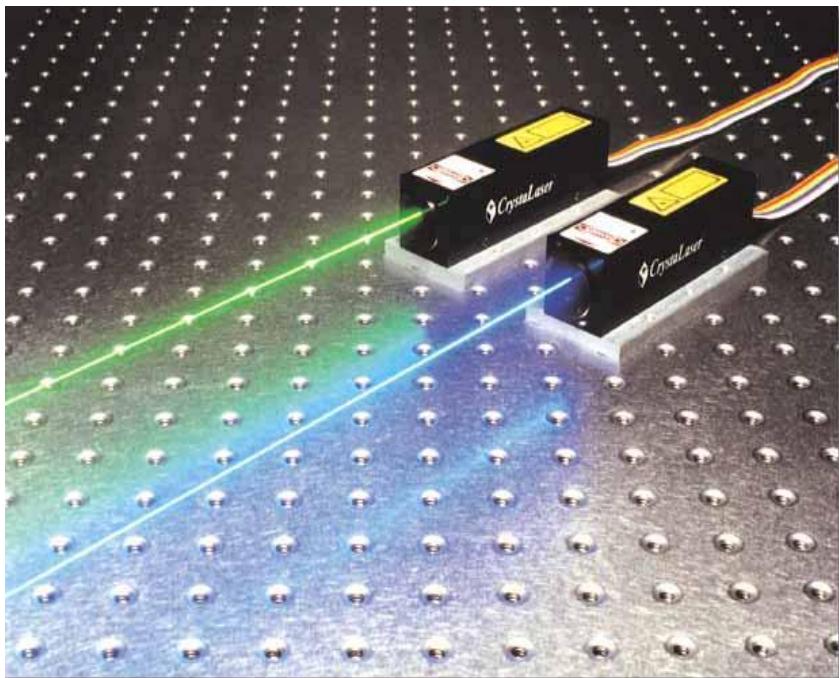


p-type

n-type

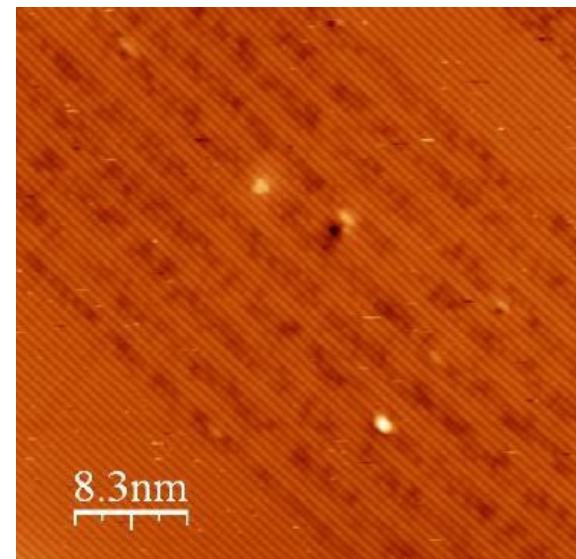
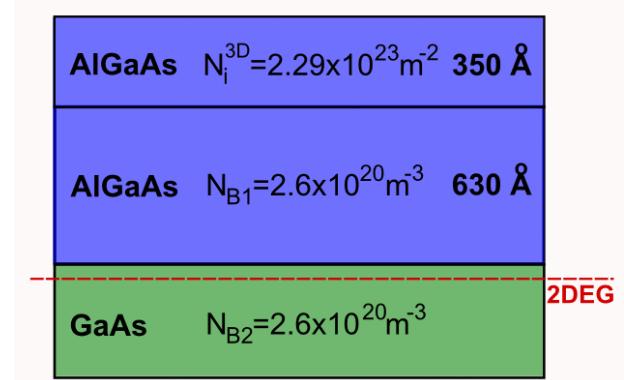
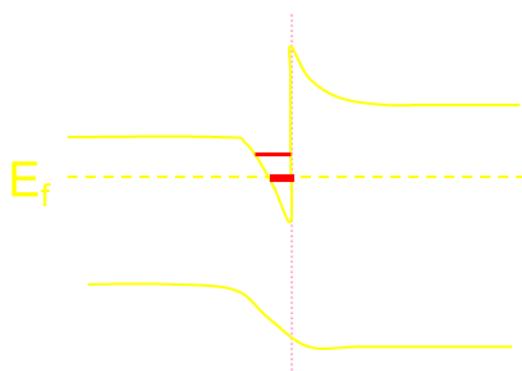
SC lasers

- Storage CD/DVD, MO
- Eye, artery, dental Surgery
- Diagnostic (Caries, Cancer)
- Environmental monitoring
- Remote sensing (speed, chemicals)
- Motion control
-
- ...

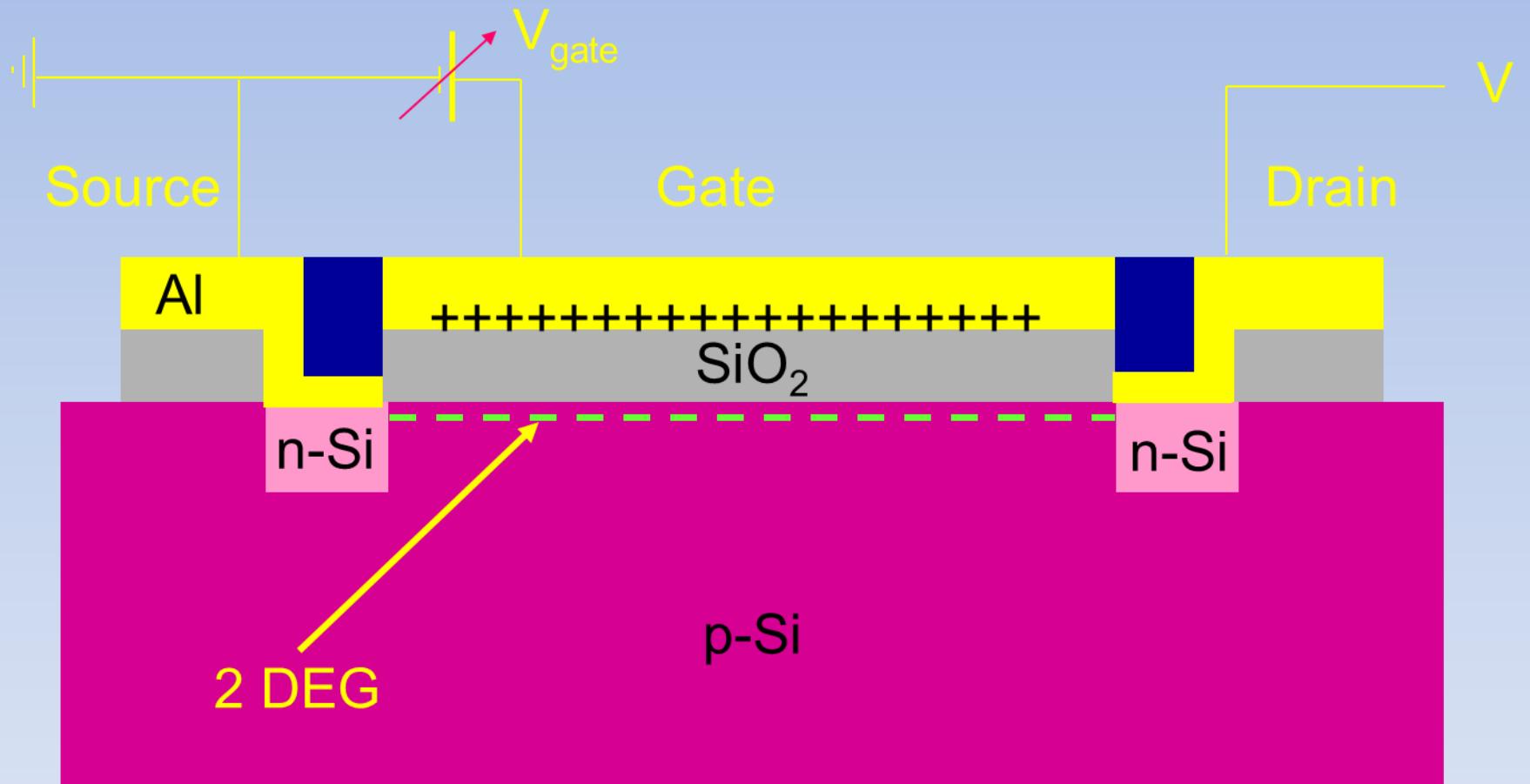


2D electron gases: Heterostructures

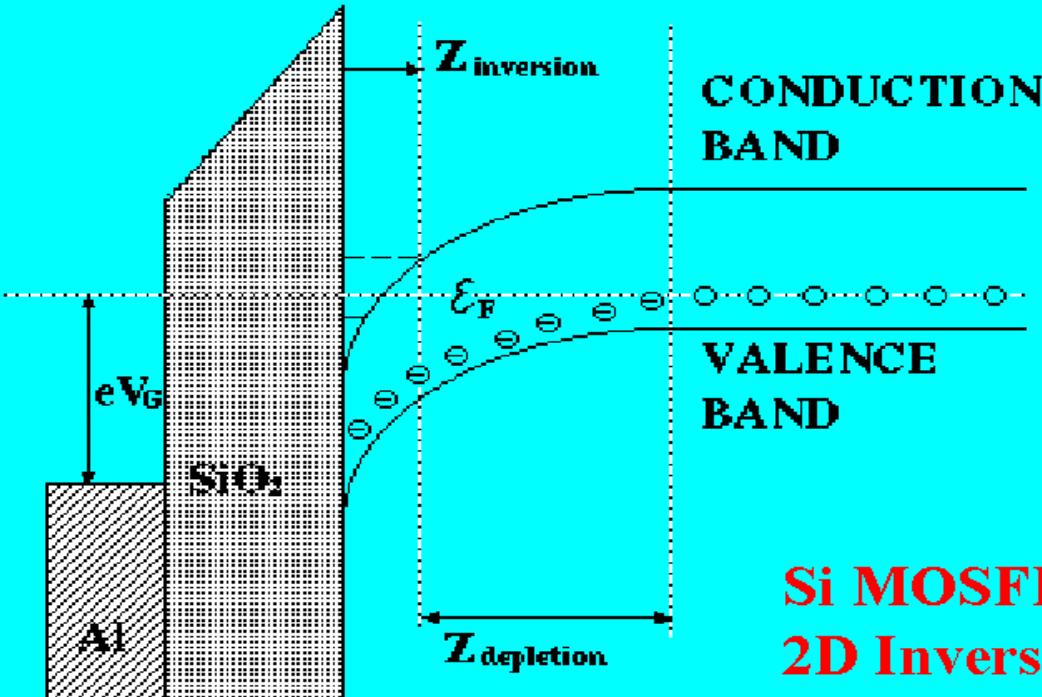
Heterostructure: Lateral confinement => 2 DEG



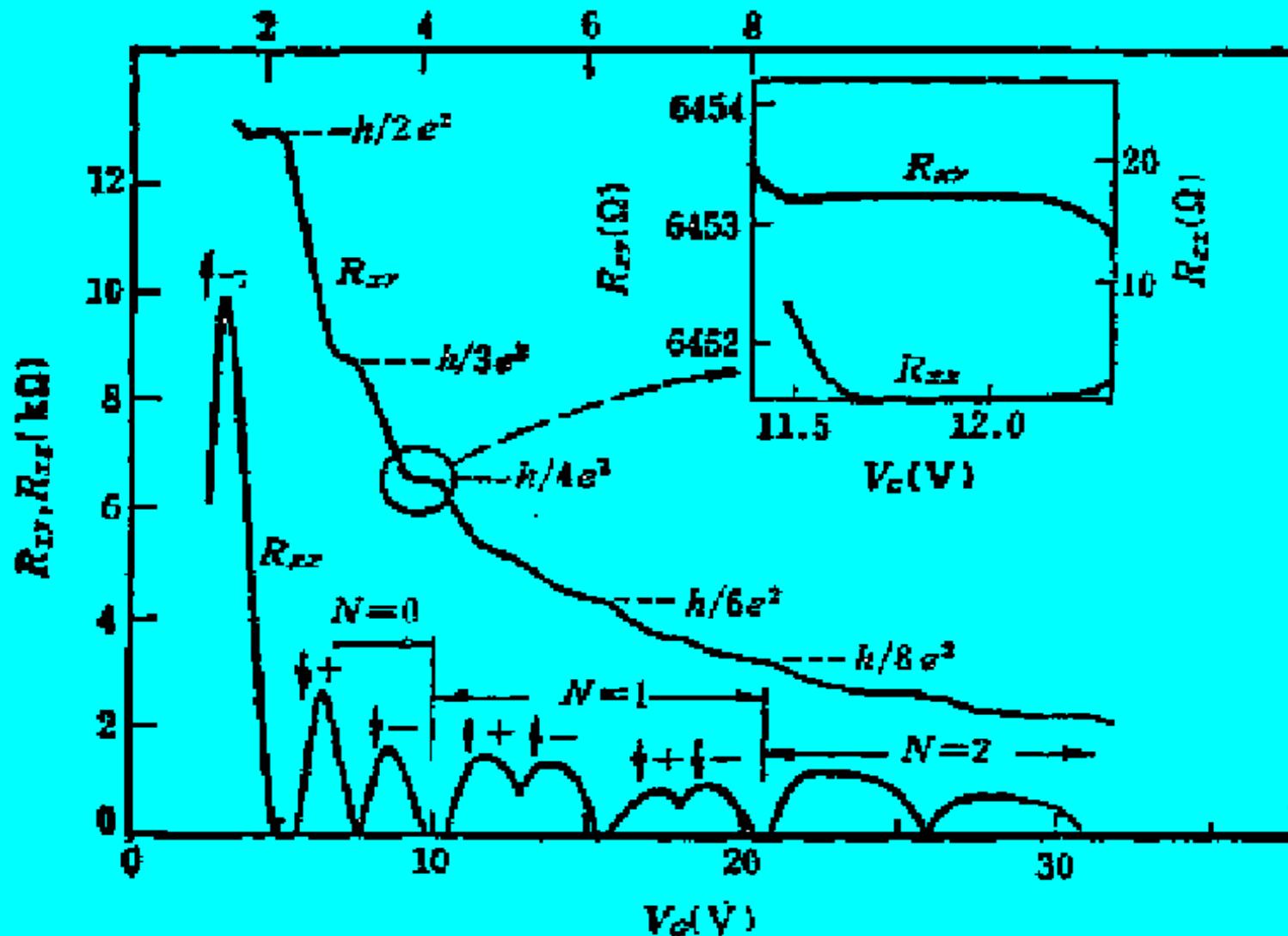
MOSFET 2DEG



Band diagram MOSFET



Si MOSFET with
2D Inversion Layer
Quantum Confinement

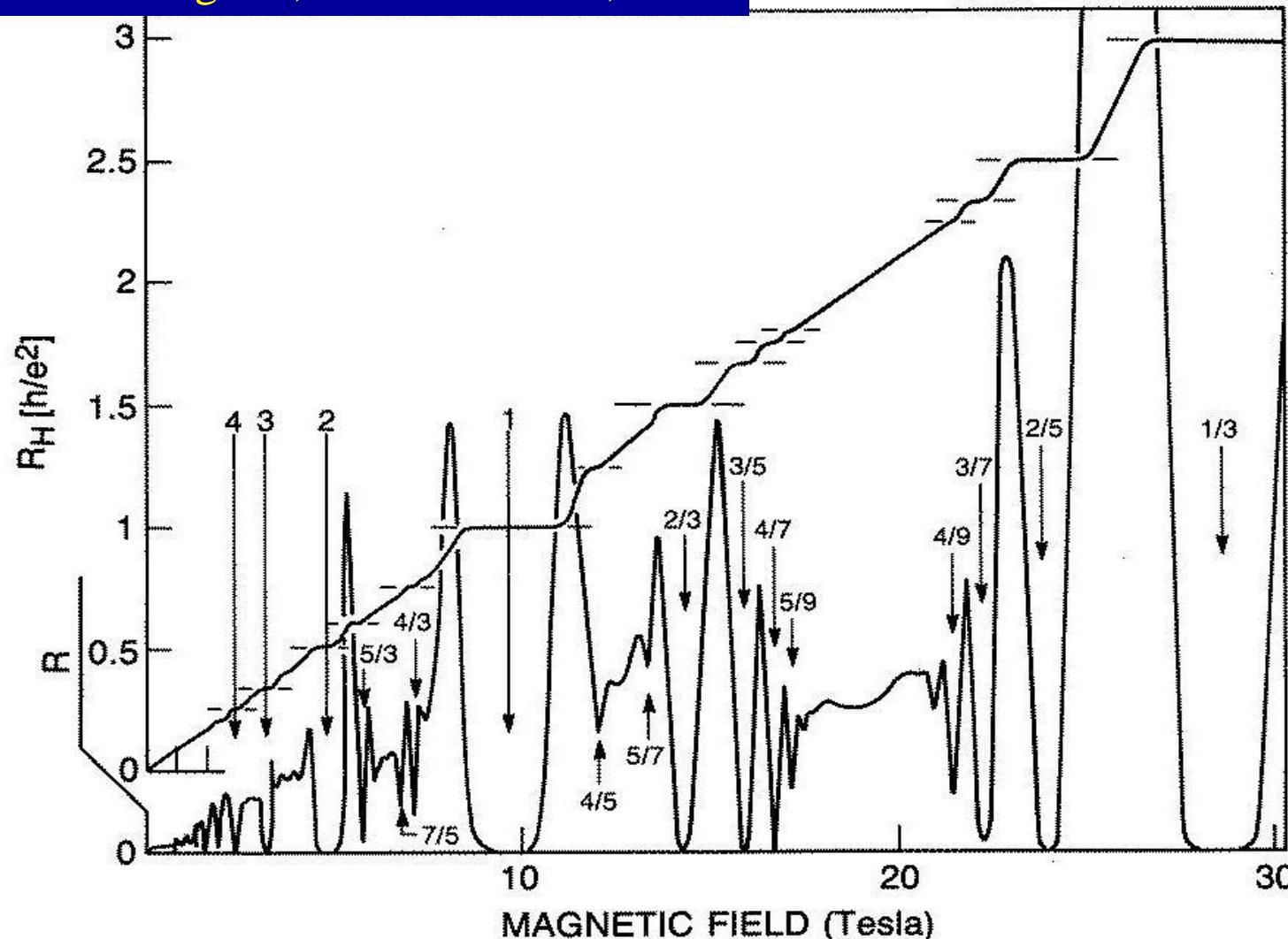


Nobel prize von
Klitzing, 1985

Integer Quantum Hall effect on Si-MOSFET

Fractional quantum hall effect

Nobel prize von Laughlin, Tsui & Stormer, 1998



Composite fermions

